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////////////////////////////////////
// 315V Annotated Programming Skills Code
//
// Please look for these functions and follow top down ...
//
// ProgrammingSkills106 - CURRENT programming skill run.
// This was shown in last minute of video entry
// ProgrammingSkills108 - NEW route being developed.
// In the video, we showed how we developed the CenterWallBall pattern.
// This route reuses most of the functions used in ProgrammingSkills106
// except for the new CenterWallBall pattern. This demonstrates the power
// of code reuse.
// ProgrammingSkills114 - OLD route, too slow.
// In the video, we showed a fast-forwarded version of this to show how
// we collect all red balls. Although unsuccessful overall, it does demonstrate more
// features of our robot where we can collect and score two balls in
// a programming skills.
////////////////////////////////////

// ---- START VEXCODE CONFIGURED DEVICES ----
// Robot Configuration:
// [Name] [Type] [Port(s)]
// FrontLeft motor 3
// BackLeft motor 5
// FrontRight motor 8
// BackRight motor 10
// Indexer motor 11
// Ejector motor 15
// LeftIntake motor 1
// RightIntake motor 6
// Controller1 controller
// Inertial inertial 9
// LeftTracker line B
// RightTracker line A
// EjectorDetector sonar G, H
// ---- END VEXCODE CONFIGURED DEVICES ----

#include "vex.h"

using namespace vex;
// A global instance of competition
competition Competition;

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// define your global instances of motors and other devices here

////////////////////////////////////
// Section: GLOBAL CONSTANTS and VARIABLES
////////////////////////////////////
// All motor speeds are percent units. All times are seconds.
// Length is inches. Angles are degrees.

// WHEEL constant
const double WHEEL_DIAMETER = 3.25; // size of the wheel
const double WHEEL_CIRCUMFERENCE =
    M_PI *
    WHEEL_DIAMETER; // this is the circumference for our drive train wheel

// ALIGNING constants
const double ALIGN_SPEED = 31; // high speed to bang the wall
const double ALIGN_TIME = 0.65; // keep banging the ball for 0.6 second

// STRAIGHT variables
double FAST_VELOCITY = 35; // the top straight speed (used when going 10in <= distance)
double MEDIUM_VELOCITY = 30; // medium speed (used when going 3in <= distance <= 10in)
double SLOW_VELOCITY = 21; // slow speed (used when going distance < 3in)
double STRAIGHT_VELOCITY = 31; // speed when doing StraightTime

// SMOOTH CONSTANTS and variables
bool SMOOTH_FLAG = false; // do smooth acceleration to FAST_VELOCITY or not
bool BACKUP_FLAG = false; // backup during the ScorePreload
double STOP_VELOCITY = 25; // the velocity to decelerate to when doing SMOOTH
double TIME_DELTA = 0.005; // time between changing velocity when doing smooth
double VELOCITY_DELTA = 0.73; // how much to change the velocity

// CONSTANTS for checking when to stop
const int CHECK_DISTANCE = 30000;
const int CHECK_LEFT_TRACKER = 30001;
const int CHECK_RIGHT_TRACKER = 30002;
const int CHECK_TRACKERS = 30003;
const int CHECK_TIME = 30004;
const double WHITE_VAL = 25;
vex::timer gyro_straight_timer;

// TURN constants

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const double FAST_TURN_SPEED = 23;
const double SLOW_TURN_SPEED = 10; // 10->5
const double START_SLOW_TURN = 30;
const double STOP_SLOW_TURN = 5;
const double TURN_SPEED_SLOPE = (FAST_TURN_SPEED - SLOW_TURN_SPEED) / (START_SLOW_TURN -
STOP_SLOW_TURN);

// SCORING constants
double SCORE_TIME = 675;
const double CENTER_SCORE_POWER = 90;
const double CENTER_SCORE_TIME = 1000;

// GYRO stuff
// GLOBAL VARIABLE for intended heading
double heading = 0;

// The higher the correction factor, the stronger the correction. The less,
// the smoother.
const double CORRECTION_FACTOR = 0.7;

////////////////////////////////////
// Section: Motor Setup, Inertial Setup
////////////////////////////////////
// This function sets the braketypes and torque for the motors, and resets their rotation.
void SetupMotors() {
    FrontLeft.setStopping(brakeType::brake);
    FrontLeft.resetRotation();
    FrontRight.setStopping(brakeType::brake);
    FrontRight.resetRotation();
    BackLeft.setStopping(brakeType::brake);
    BackLeft.resetRotation();
    BackRight.setStopping(brakeType::brake);
    BackRight.resetRotation();

    LeftIntake.setStopping(brakeType::coast);
    LeftIntake.resetRotation();
    LeftIntake.setMaxTorque(100, percentUnits::pct);
    RightIntake.setStopping(brakeType::coast);
    RightIntake.resetRotation();
    RightIntake.setMaxTorque(100, percentUnits::pct);
}

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Indexer.setStopping(brakeType::brake);
Indexer.resetRotation();
Indexer.setMaxTorque(100, percentUnits::pct);

Ejector.setStopping(brakeType::coast);
Ejector.resetRotation();
Ejector.setMaxTorque(100, percentUnits::pct);
}

// This function calibrates the inertial sensor by calling the "calibrate" and
// using the "isCalibrating" method to wait for calibration to complete.
void SetupInertial() {
    // Calibrate the Inertial sensor
    Inertial.calibrate();
    Brain.Screen.print("Calibrating inertial ...");
    vex::task::sleep(4000);
    while (Inertial.isCalibrating()) {
        vex::task::sleep(100);
    }
    // Calculate the drift and show to the user
    Inertial.setHeading(0, degrees);
    Inertial.setRotation(0, degrees);
    for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
        Brain.Screen.setCursor(2, 1);
        Brain.Screen.print("heading = %.3lf, rotation = %.3lf",
                            Inertial.heading(degrees), Inertial.rotation(degrees));
        vex::task::sleep(1000);
    }
    double drift = (Inertial.rotation(degrees) / 5.0);
    Brain.Screen.setCursor(4, 1);
    Brain.Screen.print("DRIFT = %.3lf", drift);
    vex::task::sleep(3000);
    Brain.Screen.clearScreen();
}

////////////////////////////////////
// Section: Drive Train for Auton/Skills based on the Gyro/Inertial
//  StraightTime, BackwardAlign
//  ResetHeading, GetRotation, PrintGyro
//  GyroTurn,
//  InitializeCheckStop, CheckStop
//  GyroStraight

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// Prints gyro stats for debugging
void PrintGyro() {
  Brain.Screen.print("Print gyro");
  for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
    Brain.Screen.setCursor(i + 6, 1);
    Brain.Screen.print("h: %.11f r: %.11f y: %.11f gr: %.1f", heading,
                      Inertial.rotation(), Inertial.yaw(), GetRotation());
    vex::task::sleep(2000);
  }
  Brain.Screen.clearScreen();
}

// Turns based on inertial sensor.
// At the end, updates the heading variable.
// Parameter:
// - turn_degrees: how much the robot turns in terms of degrees
void GyroTurn(double turn_degrees) {
  double target_heading = heading + turn_degrees;
  Brain.Screen.setCursor(2, 1);
  Brain.Screen.print(
    "START h: %.11f, d: %.11f th: %.11f r: %.11f y: %.11f gr: %.1f", heading,
    turn_degrees, target_heading, Inertial.rotation(), Inertial.yaw(),
    GetRotation());
  if (turn_degrees > 0) {
    // Turn fast until we get to within 30 degrees of target
    while (GetRotation() < target_heading - 30) {
      // Brain.Screen.setCursor(4, 1);
      // Brain.Screen.print(" r: %.11f y: %.11f gr: %.11f",
      //                    Inertial.rotation(), Inertial.yaw(), GetRotation());
      FrontRight.spin(directionType::fwd, FAST_TURN_SPEED, velocityUnits::pct);
      FrontLeft.spin(directionType::rev, FAST_TURN_SPEED, velocityUnits::pct);
      BackRight.spin(directionType::fwd, FAST_TURN_SPEED, velocityUnits::pct);
      BackLeft.spin(directionType::rev, FAST_TURN_SPEED, velocityUnits::pct);
      vex::task::sleep(10);
    }
    // Overturns 3.5 degrees. At speed 10, by the time gyro returns 90 degrees,
    // robot would've overturned 3.5 degrees.
    while (GetRotation() < target_heading - 3.5) {
      // Brain.Screen.setCursor(4, 1);
      // Brain.Screen.print(" r: %.11f y: %.11f gr: %.11f",
      //                    Inertial.rotation(), Inertial.yaw(), GetRotation());
      FrontRight.spin(directionType::fwd, SLOW_TURN_SPEED, velocityUnits::pct);

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    FrontLeft.spin(directionType::rev, SLOW_TURN_SPEED, velocityUnits::pct);
    BackRight.spin(directionType::fwd, SLOW_TURN_SPEED, velocityUnits::pct);
    BackLeft.spin(directionType::rev, SLOW_TURN_SPEED, velocityUnits::pct);
    vex::task::sleep(10);
}
} else if (turn_degrees < 0) {
    // Turn fast until we get to within 30 degrees of target
    while (GetRotation() > target_heading + 30) {
        // Brain.Screen.setCursor(4, 1);
        // Brain.Screen.print("  r: %.11f y: %.11f gr: %.11f",
        //                    Inertial.rotation(), Inertial.yaw(), GetRotation());
        FrontRight.spin(directionType::rev, FAST_TURN_SPEED, velocityUnits::pct);
        FrontLeft.spin(directionType::fwd, FAST_TURN_SPEED, velocityUnits::pct);
        BackRight.spin(directionType::rev, FAST_TURN_SPEED, velocityUnits::pct);
        BackLeft.spin(directionType::fwd, FAST_TURN_SPEED, velocityUnits::pct);
        vex::task::sleep(10);
    }
    // Overturns 3.5 degrees.  At speed 10, by the time gyro returns 90 degrees,
    // robot would've overturned 3.5 degrees.
    while (GetRotation() > target_heading + 3.5) {
        // Brain.Screen.setCursor(4, 1);
        // Brain.Screen.print("  r: %.11f y: %.11f gr: %.11f",
        //                    Inertial.rotation(), Inertial.yaw(), GetRotation());
        FrontRight.spin(directionType::rev, SLOW_TURN_SPEED, velocityUnits::pct);
        FrontLeft.spin(directionType::fwd, SLOW_TURN_SPEED, velocityUnits::pct);
        BackRight.spin(directionType::rev, SLOW_TURN_SPEED, velocityUnits::pct);
        BackLeft.spin(directionType::fwd, SLOW_TURN_SPEED, velocityUnits::pct);
        vex::task::sleep(10);
    }
}
}
FrontRight.stop(brakeType::brake);
FrontLeft.stop(brakeType::brake);
BackRight.stop(brakeType::brake);
BackLeft.stop(brakeType::brake);
Brain.Screen.setCursor(6, 1);
Brain.Screen.print("FIN  r: %.11f y: %.11f gr: %.11f", Inertial.rotation(),
                  Inertial.yaw(), GetRotation());

// Update the heading
heading = target_heading;
}

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// This is an improved turn, where it tries to turn within 1 degree
// and also wiggles back and forth until 1 degree.
// Parameter:
// - turn_degrees: how much the robot turns in terms of degrees
void NewGyroTurn(double turn_degrees) {
    double target_heading = heading + turn_degrees;
    Brain.Screen.setCursor(2, 1);
    Brain.Screen.print(
        "START h: %.11f, d: %.11f th: %.11f r: %.11f y: %.11f gr: %.1f", heading,
        turn_degrees, target_heading, Inertial.rotation(), Inertial.yaw(),
        GetRotation());
    double error = GetRotation() - target_heading;
    double prev_error = error;
    double abs_error = fabs(error);
    int wiggle_count = 0;
    while (abs_error > 1 && wiggle_count < 4) {
        double turn_speed;
        // decrease speed smoothly
        if (abs_error > START_SLOW_TURN) {
            turn_speed = FAST_TURN_SPEED;
        } else if (abs_error < STOP_SLOW_TURN) {
            turn_speed = SLOW_TURN_SPEED;
        } else {
            turn_speed = SLOW_TURN_SPEED + TURN_SPEED_SLOPE*(abs_error - STOP_SLOW_TURN);
        }
        if (error > 0) {
            // Turn left/clockwise if error > 0
            FrontRight.spin(directionType::rev, turn_speed, velocityUnits::pct);
            FrontLeft.spin(directionType::fwd, turn_speed, velocityUnits::pct);
            BackRight.spin(directionType::rev, turn_speed, velocityUnits::pct);
            BackLeft.spin(directionType::fwd, turn_speed, velocityUnits::pct);
        } else {
            // Turn right/counterclockwise if error < 0
            FrontRight.spin(directionType::fwd, turn_speed, velocityUnits::pct);
            FrontLeft.spin(directionType::rev, turn_speed, velocityUnits::pct);
            BackRight.spin(directionType::fwd, turn_speed, velocityUnits::pct);
            BackLeft.spin(directionType::rev, turn_speed, velocityUnits::pct);
        }
        vex::task::sleep(TIME_DELTA*1000);
        prev_error = error;
        error = GetRotation() - target_heading;
        abs_error = fabs(error);
    }
}

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    if ((error > 0 && prev_error < 0) || (error < 0 && prev_error > 0)) {
        wiggle_count++;
    }
}
FrontRight.stop(brakeType::brake);
FrontLeft.stop(brakeType::brake);
BackRight.stop(brakeType::brake);
BackLeft.stop(brakeType::brake);
Brain.Screen.setCursor(6, 1);
Brain.Screen.print("FIN  r: %.11f y: %.11f gr: %.11f", Inertial.rotation(),
                  Inertial.yaw(), GetRotation());
// Update the heading
heading = heading + turn_degrees;
}

// Return inches traveled given degrees motor has turned
// Parameter:
// - motor_degrees: the number of degrees the drive motor has turned
double GetInchesFromDegrees(double motor_degrees) {
    // First translate motor_degrees to wheel_degrees by multiplying 5.0/3.0
    // as it is geared 3:5.
    // Then given the wheel_degrees, divide by 360.0 to get number of rotations
    // and multiple circumference
    return (motor_degrees * (5.0/3.0) * (WHEEL_CIRCUMFERENCE / 360.0));
}

// Computes the top velocity we can have if robot needs to have a given stop_distance
// Use  $2ad = vf^2 - vo^2$  equation =>
//  $vf = \sqrt{2ad + vo^2}$ 
double ComputeTopVelocity(double stop_distance) {
    return (sqrt((2 * (VELOCITY_DELTA / TIME_DELTA) * stop_distance) / 0.5 +
                STOP_VELOCITY * STOP_VELOCITY));
}

// Computes the "stopping" distance in inches to decelerate from top_velocity to STOP_VELOCITY.
// Use  $d = time * average\ velocity$ 
double ComputeStopDistance(double top_velocity) {
    // stop time is (delta velocity) / acceleration
    double stop_time = (top_velocity - STOP_VELOCITY) / (VELOCITY_DELTA/TIME_DELTA);
    // stop_distance is stop_time * average velocity.
    // the average velocity in motor power is translated to inches/sec by multiplying 0.5
    // based on the experiment that for our robot inches/sec = 0.5 * motor_power

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return (((top_velocity + STOP_VELOCITY )/2.0) * 0.5 * stop_time);
}

// Initializes the objects needed for checking the stopping conditions
// Parameter:
// - stop_method: the type of stopping condition we are checking
void InitializeCheckStop(int stop_method) {
    if (stop_method == CHECK_DISTANCE) {
        FrontLeft.setRotation(0, rotationUnits::deg);
    } else if (stop_method == CHECK_TIME) {
        gyro_straight_timer.clear();
    }
}

// This code checks the stopping type of the straight
// Parameters:
// - stop_method is the type of stopping conditions (e.g., CHECK_DISTANCE, CHECK_TRACKERS,
CHECK_TIME)
// - val is the value to check
// - output & distance_traveled is how far the robot has traveled
bool CheckStop(int stop_method, double val, double & distance_traveled) {
    if (stop_method == CHECK_DISTANCE) {
        distance_traveled = GetInchesFromDegrees(fabs(FrontLeft.rotation(rotationUnits::deg)));
        return (distance_traveled >= fabs(val));
    } else if (stop_method == CHECK_TIME) {
        return (gyro_straight_timer.time(timeUnits::sec) >= val);
    } else if (stop_method == CHECK_LEFT_TRACKER) {
        return (LeftTracker.value(percentUnits::pct) <= val);
    } else if (stop_method == CHECK_RIGHT_TRACKER) {
        return (RightTracker.value(percentUnits::pct) <= val);
    } else if (stop_method == CHECK_TRACKERS) {
        return ((RightTracker.value(percentUnits::pct) <= val) ||
(LeftTracker.value(percentUnits::pct) <= val));
    }
    return true;
}

// This code makes the robot go straight and autocorrects.
// Parameters:
// - speed is how fast the robot moves
// - stop_method is the type of stopping condition to check (e.g., CHECK_DISTANCE,
CHECK_TRACKERS, CHECK_TIME)

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// - stop_val is the value to check
void GyroStraight(double speed, int stop_method, double stop_val) {
    // Speed will indicate if goign forward (positive) or backward (negative)
    bool is_forward = (speed > 0);
    // After recording if forward/backward, make speed always positive
    speed = fabs(speed);

    InitializeCheckStop(stop_method);

    // Smooth variables
    double top_velocity = speed;
    double total_distance = stop_val;
    double distance_traveled = 0.0, stop_distance = 0.0;
    bool do_smooth = (SMOOTH_FLAG &&
                     (stop_method == CHECK_DISTANCE) &&
                     (top_velocity >= FAST_VELOCITY));
    if (do_smooth) {
        stop_distance = ComputeStopDistance(top_velocity);
        if (2*stop_distance > total_distance) {
            stop_distance = total_distance/2.0;
            top_velocity = ComputeTopVelocity(stop_distance);
        }
    }

    while (!CheckStop(stop_method, stop_val, distance_traveled)) {
        // Counter clockwise is positive, clocwise is negative. So if robot
        // has veered left, Gyro.value will be bigger than heading. Error will be positive.
        // When veered right, error will be negative.
        double error = (GetRotation() - heading) / 90.0;
        double speed_correction = error * speed * CORRECTION_FACTOR;
        if (is_forward) {
            // When going forward, if error is positive, left motors should spin faster
            // Example 1:
            // speed = 30, heading = 0, Inertial.rotation() = 4.5 ... robot is pointing left
            // error = 4.5/90 = 0.05, speed_correction = 0.05 * 30 * 0.7 = 1.05
            // Example 2:
            // speed = 10, heading = 0, Inertial.rotation() = -9 ... robot is pointing right
            // error = -9/90 = -0.1 speed_correction = -0.1 * 10 * 0.7 = -0.7
            FrontLeft.spin(directionType::fwd, speed + speed_correction,
                           velocityUnits::pct);
            FrontRight.spin(directionType::fwd, speed - speed_correction,
                             velocityUnits::pct);
        }
    }
}

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BackLeft.spin(directionType::fwd, speed + speed_correction,
              velocityUnits::pct);
BackRight.spin(directionType::fwd, speed - speed_correction,
              velocityUnits::pct);
} else {
  // When going backward, if error is positive (front is pointing to the
  // left) right motors should spin faster
  // Example 3:
  // speed = 30, heading = 0, Inertial.rotation() = 4.5 ... robot is pointing left
  // error = 4.5/90 = 0.05 speed_correction = 0.05 * 30 * 0.7 = 1.05
  // Example 4:
  // speed = 10, heading = 0, Inertial.rotation() = -9 ... robot is pointing right
  // error = -9/90 = -0.1 speed_correction = -0.1 * 10 * 0.7 = -0.7
  FrontLeft.spin(directionType::rev, speed - speed_correction,
                velocityUnits::pct);
  FrontRight.spin(directionType::rev, speed + speed_correction,
                velocityUnits::pct);
  BackLeft.spin(directionType::rev, speed - speed_correction,
                velocityUnits::pct);
  BackRight.spin(directionType::rev, speed + speed_correction,
                velocityUnits::pct);
}

// smooth deceleration and acceleration code
if (do_smooth) {
  if (((total_distance - distance_traveled) <= stop_distance) && (speed > STOP_VELOCITY)) {
    // If we are stop_distance within the end, start slowing down
    speed -= VELOCITY_DELTA;
  } else if (speed < top_velocity) {
    // Speed up if we havent achieved top_velocity
    speed += VELOCITY_DELTA;
  }
}
task::sleep(TIME_DELTA*1000);
}
if (do_smooth) {
  FrontLeft.stop(brakeType::coast);
  FrontRight.stop(brakeType::coast);
  BackRight.stop(brakeType::coast);
  BackLeft.stop(brakeType::coast);
} else {
  FrontLeft.stop();
}

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    FrontRight.stop();
    BackRight.stop();
    BackLeft.stop();
}

}

// This function makes the robot go straight for a specified amount of time
// Parameters:
// - speed: how fast the robot goes in terms of %
// - time_constraint: how long it goes straight for
void GyroStraightTime(double speed, double time_constraint) {
    GyroStraight(speed, CHECK_TIME, time_constraint);
}

// This function makes the robot go straight until the left line sensor sees a white line
// Parameters:
// - speed: how fast the robot goes in terms of %
void GyroStraightUntilLeftWhite(double speed) {
    GyroStraight(speed, CHECK_LEFT_TRACKER, WHITE_VAL);
}

// This function makes the robot go straight until the right line sensor sees a white line
// Parameters:
// - speed: how fast the robot goes in terms of %
void GyroStraightUntilRightWhite(double speed) {
    GyroStraight(speed, CHECK_RIGHT_TRACKER, WHITE_VAL);
}

// This function makes the robot go straight until both sensors see a white line
// Parameters:
// - speed: how fast the robot goes in terms of %
void GyroStraightUntilWhite(double speed) {
    GyroStraight(speed, CHECK_TRACKERS, WHITE_VAL);
}

// This function makes the robot go straight until it reaches a specified distance
// Parameters:
// - speed: how fast the robot goes in terms of %
// - inches: how far the robot goes in terms of inches
void GyroStraightDistance(double speed, double inches) {
    GyroStraight(speed, CHECK_DISTANCE, inches);
}

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}

////////////////////////////////////
// Section: Methods for turning on/off the Intake, Indexer, Scorer/Ejector
// and various combinations.
////////////////////////////////////

// Turn on intake motors to bring up balls
void IntakeOn(double speed) {
    // Turn indexer slowly so ball goes to bottom of ramp
    RightIntake.spin(directionType::fwd, speed, velocityUnits::pct);
    LeftIntake.spin(directionType::fwd, speed, velocityUnits::pct);
}

// Turns on Intake and Indexer motors
// - intake_speed: speed of the intake motors in %
// - indexer_speed: speed of indexer motors in %
void IntakeIndexerOn(double intake_speed, double indexer_speed) {
    RightIntake.spin(directionType::fwd, intake_speed, velocityUnits::pct);
    LeftIntake.spin(directionType::fwd, intake_speed, velocityUnits::pct);
    Indexer.spin(directionType::fwd, indexer_speed, velocityUnits::pct);
}

// Turns on Intake motors at full speed and indexer at slow speed, thus leaving the ball at the
indexer
void IntakeToIndexer() {
    IntakeIndexerOn(100, 15);
}

// Turns on Intake and Indexer and Scorer motors
// - intake_speed: speed of the intake motors in %
// - indexer_speed: speed of indexer motors in %
// - scorer_speed: speed of scorer motors in %
void IntakeIndexerScorerOn(double intake_speed, double indexer_speed, double scorer_speed) {
    RightIntake.spin(directionType::fwd, intake_speed, velocityUnits::pct);
    LeftIntake.spin(directionType::fwd, intake_speed, velocityUnits::pct);
    Indexer.spin(directionType::fwd, indexer_speed, velocityUnits::pct);
    Ejector.spin(directionType::fwd, scorer_speed, velocityUnits::pct);
}

// Turns on Intake and Indexer motors at full speed and scorer motor at slow speed, thus leaving
the ball at the scorer
void IntakeToScorer() {
    IntakeIndexerScorerOn(100, 100, 6);
}

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}

// Turns on Indexer and Scorer motors
void IndexerScorerOn() {
  Indexer.spin(directionType::fwd, 100, velocityUnits::pct);
  Ejector.spin(directionType::fwd, 100, velocityUnits::pct);
}

// Turns on Indexer and Scorer motors
// - scorer_power: speed of scorer motors in %
void IndexerScorerOn(double scorer_power) {
  Indexer.spin(directionType::fwd, scorer_power, velocityUnits::pct);
  Ejector.spin(directionType::fwd, scorer_power, velocityUnits::pct);
}

// Used for auton before a tower, so that the ball is not high up
void BackwardIndexer() {
  Indexer.spin(directionType::rev, 50, velocityUnits::pct);
}

// Turns Intakes Off
void IntakeOff() {
  RightIntake.stop();
  LeftIntake.stop();
}

// Turns Indexer Off
void IndexerOff() {
  Indexer.stop();
}

// Turns Scorer Off
void ScorerOff() {
  Ejector.stop();
}

// Turns Intakes and Indexer Off
void IntakeIndexerOff() {
  IntakeOff();
  IndexerOff();
}

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// Section: ProgrammingSkills
// ProgrammingSkills
////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
// Sleeps if doSleep is true
void SleepCheck(bool doSleep) {
    if (doSleep) {
        vex::task::sleep(6000);
    }
}

// Sleeps
void SleepCheck() {
    SleepCheck(true);
}

// Turns on the Indexer and Scorer motors for however many balls there are in terms of seconds
// Parameters:
// - numBalls: number of balls to score, the motors will be on for this many seconds
void FastScoreBalls(int numBalls) {
    IndexerScorerOn();
    vex::task::sleep(SCORE_TIME*numBalls);
    IndexerScorerOff();
}

// Turns on the Intake, Indexer and Scorer motors for however many balls there are in terms of
seconds
// Parameters:
// - numBalls: number of balls to score, the motors will be on for this many seconds
void FastScoreIntakeBalls(int numBalls) {
    IntakeIndexerScorerOn(100, 100, 100);
    vex::task::sleep(SCORE_TIME*numBalls);
    IntakeIndexerScorerOff();
}

// Turns on the Indexer and Scorer motors for however many balls there are in terms of seconds
// Parameters:
// - numBalls: number of balls to score, the motors will be on for this many seconds
// - scorer_power: power of scorer motor
void FastScoreBalls(int numBalls, double scorer_power) {
    IndexerScorerOn(scorer_power);
    vex::task::sleep(SCORE_TIME*numBalls);
    IndexerScorerOff();
}

```



```

    // Score the pre load
    GyroStraightTime(STIME_VELOCITY, 0.49);
    FastScoreBalls(1);
}

// This pattern takes the robot from a corner goal to the middle goal.
// Set isHomeRow to true if the path is along a home row. In case of a home
// row, because the next ball is very close to the corner, the robot has to make
// two turns (90 degree, then 45 degree). It then intakes the ball, slows down
// to check for the white line indicating a middle goal and turns towards it.
//
// If it is not in the home row, the intakes are turned on just before the white line
// as the ball in this case is on the white line.
// Parameters:
// isHomeRow: boolean that checks if it is a homerow or not
// unfold: if the robot should unfold or not
void CornerMiddle(bool isHomeRow, bool unfold) {
    ////////////////
    // NOT A HOMEROW
    ////////////////
    if (!isHomeRow) {
        // If not a home row, just go back and turn 135 degrees towards middle
        if (FAST_VELOCITY <= 35) {
            // SLOW VERSION
            // ALIGN to ball 3 and 7
            GyroStraightDistance(-MEDIUM_VELOCITY, 15.25); // DONE
        } else {
            // FAST_VELOCITY = 55
            // ALIGN to ball 3 and 7
            GyroStraightDistance(-MEDIUM_VELOCITY, 15.25); // DONE
        }
        GyroTurn(-135);
        EjectBack();
        SleepCheck(false); // Set to true to debug
        //IntakeToIndexer();
        GyroStraightDistance(FAST_VELOCITY, 25);
        IntakeIndexerScorerOff();

        IntakeToIndexer();
        // Look for white line marking middle goal, and back up after finding it
        GyroStraightUntilLeftWhite(SLOW_VELOCITY);
        if (FAST_VELOCITY <= 35) {

```

```

// SLOW VERSION
// ALIGN to GOAL D/H
GyroStraightDistance(-SLOW_VELOCITY, 1); // DONE
} else {
// FAST_VELOCITY = 55
// ALIGN to GOAL D/H
GyroStraightDistance(SLOW_VELOCITY, 1);
GyroStraightDistance(-SLOW_VELOCITY, 2.3); // DONE
}

// Turn towards the goal
GyroTurn(90);
IntakeIndexerOff();
SleepCheck(false); // Set to true to debug
}
//////////
// HOME ROW
//////////
else {

//////////
// UNFOLD
//////////
if (unfold) {
// Hold the intakes still so it doesn't unfold prematurely
LeftIntake.stop(brakeType::hold);
RightIntake.stop(brakeType::hold);

// Go back from goal
GyroStraightDistance(-MEDIUM_VELOCITY, 4);
UnfoldIntake();
vex::task::sleep(700);

// Turn away from the ball on the line to avoid knocking it
GyroTurn(-70);
GyroStraightUntilRightWhite(-SLOW_VELOCITY);
// ALIGN BALL 1
GyroStraightDistance(-SLOW_VELOCITY, 2.25); // 0.5 -> 3.5
// Turn to be parallel to line (2 degrees overturn to avoid ball on wall)
GyroTurn(-65);
SleepCheck(false); // set to true to debug
// Go back and unfold the intake

```

```

    //GyroStraightDistance(-MEDIUM_VELOCITY, 2);

}
//////////
// NOT UNFOLD
//////////
else {
    // Go back from goal
    GyroStraightDistance(-MEDIUM_VELOCITY, 4);

    // Angles are slightly different, as robot turns differently when unfolded
    // Turn away from the ball on the line to avoid knocking it
    GyroTurn(-70);
    GyroStraightUntilRightWhite(-SLOW_VELOCITY);
    // ALIGN BALL 5
    GyroStraightDistance(-SLOW_VELOCITY, 3.5); // DONE
    // Turn to be parallel to line
    GyroTurn(-65);
    SleepCheck(false); // set to true to debug
}
// Backward align and reset heading
GyroStraightTime(-SLOW_VELOCITY, 1);
//BackwardAlign();
ResetHeading();
SleepCheck(false); // set to true to debug

// Intake ball along the line
IntakeToIndexer();
GyroStraightDistance(FAST_VELOCITY, 53);

// Look for white line marking middle goal, and back up after finding it
GyroStraightUntilLeftWhite(SLOW_VELOCITY);

if (unfold) {
    if (FAST_VELOCITY == 35) {
        // SLOW VERSION
        // ALIGN GOAL B/F
        GyroStraightDistance(-SLOW_VELOCITY, 1.15); // DONE
    } else {
        // FAST_VELOCITY = 55
        // ALIGN GOAL B/F

```

```

        GyroStraightDistance(-SLOW_VELOCITY, 0.9); // 1.3->0.8->1->0.9 DONE
    }
} else {
    if (FAST_VELOCITY == 35) {
        // SLOW VERSION
        // ALIGN GOAL B/F
        GyroStraightDistance(-SLOW_VELOCITY, 0.87); // DONE
    } else {
        // FAST_VELOCITY = 55
        // ALIGN GOAL B/F
        GyroStraightDistance(-SLOW_VELOCITY, 0.825); // 0.9->0.8->0.85->0.825 DONE
    }
}
IntakeIndexerOff();

// Turn towards the goal
GyroTurn(90);
SleepCheck(false); // set to true to debug
}

// Score the ball
GyroStraightTime(STIME_VELOCITY, 0.5);
FastScoreBalls(1);
}

// This function starts out at the middle goal, intakes a ball, and scores it in the corner goal
void MiddleCorner() {
    // Go towards ball along the line.
    GyroStraightUntilWhite(-SLOW_VELOCITY);
    // ALIGN to ball 2/6
    GyroStraightDistance(-SLOW_VELOCITY, 2.9); // MEDIUM->SLOW DONE
    GyroTurn(-90);
    SleepCheck(false);

    // Intake the ball
    IntakeToIndexer();
    // ALIGN to goal C/G
    GyroStraightDistance(FAST_VELOCITY, 47.25); // DONE

    // Turn towards the corner
    GyroTurn(45);
    SleepCheck(false); // set to true to debug
}

```

```

IntakeIndexerOff();
GyroStraightTime(STIME_VELOCITY, 1.2);
// Score the ball into the corner goal
//FastScoreIntakeBalls(1);
FastScoreBalls(1);
}

// This function starts out at the middle goal (on the side) and can either score the ball and
eject a blue ball or just intake a ball
// Parameters:
// scoreBall: If this is true, will intake and score a ball; if it is false, will just intake
ball
// ejectBall: If this is true, ejects blue ball that it has intaken
void MiddleCenter(bool scoreBall, bool ejectBall) {
    // Go towards ball near center
    GyroStraightDistance(-MEDIUM_VELOCITY, 9);
    // Intake ball near center
    if (!scoreBall) {
        GyroTurn(180);
        IntakeToScorer();
        GyroStraightDistance(MEDIUM_VELOCITY, 23);
        IntakeIndexerScorerOff();
    } else {
        // ALIGN BALL 8
        GyroTurn(187);
        SleepCheck(false); // set to true to debug
        IntakeToIndexer();
        // ALIGN to CENTER
        GyroStraightDistance(MEDIUM_VELOCITY, 12);
        GyroTurn(-3.5);
        // ALIGN to CENTER
        GyroStraightDistance(MEDIUM_VELOCITY, 14);

        // Go to center
        // Turn on intake to help line up with center
        GyroStraightTime(FAST_VELOCITY, 0.84);
        IntakeIndexerOff();

        // Intake a blue ball
        IntakeOn(100);
        vex::task::sleep(1100);
    }
}

```

```

IntakeOff();
// score ball into center
CenterScoreBalls(1);

if (ejectBall) {
    GyroStraightDistance(-MEDIUM_VELOCITY, 5);
    EjectBack();
    vex::task::sleep(1000);
    IntakeIndexerScorerOff();
}
}
}

// This function starts at the middle and intakes the ball that is on the wall and between the
middle and corner goals
void MiddleWallBall() {
    // Go towards wall ball
    GyroStraightDistance(-SLOW_VELOCITY, 2.75);
    GyroTurn(-90);
    // ALIGN to BALL 4
    if (FAST_VELOCITY == 35) {
        // SLOW VERSION
        GyroStraightDistance(FAST_VELOCITY, 32.75); // DONE
    } else {
        GyroStraightDistance(FAST_VELOCITY, 32.25); // DONE
    }
    GyroTurn(90);
    SleepCheck(false);
    // Intake wall ball
    IntakeToIndexer();
    GyroStraightDistance(MEDIUM_VELOCITY, 10); // DONE
    vex::task::sleep(300);
    //GyroStraightDistance(-SLOW_VELOCITY, 0.25); // MEDIUM->SLOW
    IntakeIndexerOff();
}

// This function starts at the wall ball and goes to the corner goal and scores a ball
void WallBallCorner() {
    // Turn towards the corner goal
    IntakeToIndexer();
    GyroStraightDistance(-SLOW_VELOCITY, 1);
    GyroTurn(-90);
}

```



```

IntakeIndexerOff();
GyroStraightUntilLeftWhite(MEDIUM_VELOCITY);
// ALIGN to GOAL E
// GyroStraightDistance(SLOW_VELOCITY, 1); // DONE
GyroTurn(45);
SleepCheck(false);
// Score ball into corner goal
GyroStraightTime(STIME_VELOCITY, 0.5);
FastScoreBalls(1);
}

// This
void CornerMiddleCorner(bool unfold) {
    CornerMiddle(true /* isHomeRow */, unfold);
    MiddleCorner();
}

////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
// ProgrammingSkills 106
////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
// Programming Skills 106 scores 106 points by putting
// 9 redballs into 9 goals forming 8 rows, and taking out 1 blue ball
// from the center. It follows a circular path starting from
// a corner goal->middle goal->corner goal -> and so on
// After scoring on the 4th middle goal, it goes to the center to score
// the last red ball.
void ProgrammingSkills106() {
    ScorePreload();
    CornerMiddleCorner(true /* unfold */);
    CornerMiddle(false /* isHomeRow */, false /* unfold */);
    MiddleWallBall();
    WallBallCorner();
    CornerMiddleCorner(false /* unfold */);
    CornerMiddle(false /* isHomeRow */, false /* unfold */);
    MiddleCenter(true /* scoreBall */, true /* ejectBall */);
}

////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
// ProgrammingSkills 108 and Helper Function CenterWallBall
////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
// This function starts at the center goal and intakes the wall ball. Used in PS108
void CenterWallBall() {

```

```

GyroStraightDistance(-MEDIUM_VELOCITY, 8);
GyroTurn(130);
GyroStraightDistance(MEDIUM_VELOCITY, 43.5);
GyroTurn(50);
SleepCheck(true);
IntakeIndexerOn(100, 100);
GyroStraightDistance(MEDIUM_VELOCITY, 11);
IntakeIndexerOff();
}

// This program calls the correct functions to follow the PS108 route
void ProgrammingSkills108() {
    ScorePreload();
    CornerMiddleCorner(true /* unfold */);
    CornerMiddle(false /* isHomeRow */, false /* unfold */);
    MiddleCenter(true, false);
    CenterWallBall();
    WallBallCorner();
    CornerMiddleCorner(false /* unfold */);
    CornerMiddle(false /* isHomeRow */, false /* unfold */);
    MiddleCenter(true /* scoreBall */, true);
}

////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
// ProgrammingSkills 114 Helper Functions
////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
// This pattern is used after scoring at a corner goal, and the nearest wall
// ball is intaken. Set ballOnTheLeft to true if after the robot backs up from
// the corner, the wall ball is on the left of the robot.
//
// This is used by programming skills route 114.
void CornerWallBall(bool ballOnTheLeft, bool unfold) {
    // Go to the wall ball
    int turnMultiplier = 1;
    // if the ball is on the right, negate all the turns
    if (!ballOnTheLeft) {
        turnMultiplier = -1;
    }
    if (unfold) {
        GyroStraightDistance(-SLOW_VELOCITY, 4);
        UnfoldIntake();
        vex::task::sleep(700);
    }
}

```

```

    GyroStraightDistance(-SLOW_VELOCITY, 6.9); // 4.4->6.4->6.9
} else {
    GyroStraightDistance(-MEDIUM_VELOCITY, 10.9); // 8.4->10.4->10.9
}
GyroTurn(-45*turnMultiplier);
// ALIGN
GyroStraightDistance(-FAST_VELOCITY, 11.75); // 14.25->12.25->11.75
// Turn indexer early as we may hit the ball.
IntakeToScorer();
GyroTurn(90*turnMultiplier);
SleepCheck(false); // set false to debug

// Intake wall ball
GyroStraightDistance(MEDIUM_VELOCITY, 6.5); // 5.5->6.5
vex::task::sleep(200);
// Back up to avoid wall in 360 turn
GyroStraightDistance(-SLOW_VELOCITY, 1.5);

// Go towards ball between corner and middle goals
GyroTurn(180*turnMultiplier);
SleepCheck(false);
IntakeIndexerScorerOff();
BackwardAlign();
ResetHeading();
}

// This pattern is used for the first home row in Programming Skills 114 where
// we go from the wall ball, intake a second ball on the line on the way
// to the middle goal.
void WallBallMiddleHomeRow1() {
    // Intake ball in between corner and middle goals
    // ALIGN TO BALL
    GyroStraightDistance(FAST_VELOCITY, 14); // 12->13->14->14.5
    GyroTurn(45);
    SleepCheck(false); // set true to debug
    // Full speed intake, slow indexer as there is already a ball inside.
    IntakeToIndexer();
    GyroStraightUntilLeftWhite(SLOW_VELOCITY);
    GyroStraightDistance(MEDIUM_VELOCITY, 3);
    IntakeIndexerOff();
    GyroTurn(-45);
    SleepCheck(false);
}

```

```

// Go to middle goal
GyroStraightDistance(FAST_VELOCITY, 31.5);
GyroStraightUntilLeftWhite(SLOW_VELOCITY);
// ALIGN TO GOAL
GyroStraightDistance(-SLOW_VELOCITY, 3); // 2.1->2.5 MEDIUM->SLOW
GyroTurn(90);
SleepCheck(false);
GyroStraightTime(STIME_VELOCITY, 0.67);

// Score two balls into middle goal
ScoreBalls(2);
}

// This function starts at the wall ball, intakes a ball, and scores 2 balls in the goal
void WallBallMiddle() {
// ALIGN TO BALL
GyroStraightDistance(MEDIUM_VELOCITY, 12); // 11->11.5-12
GyroTurn(90);
SleepCheck(false); // set true to debug
// - Intake ball
GyroStraightDistance(MEDIUM_VELOCITY, 6);
// Full speed intake, slow indexer as there is already a ball inside.
IntakeToIndexer();
GyroStraightUntilWhite(SLOW_VELOCITY);
// ALIGN TO GOAL
GyroStraightDistance(-SLOW_VELOCITY, 1.25); // MEDIUM->SLOW, 1.0->1.5->1.25
// Go to middle goal
GyroTurn(90);
IntakeIndexerOff();
SleepCheck(false); // set true to debug
GyroStraightTime(STIME_VELOCITY, 0.67);

// Score two balls into middle goal
ScoreBalls(2);
}

// Pattern used to go from middle goal (e.g., B) to other middle goal (e.g., D)
// - goes from middle goal, intakes ball along home row line, scores it at corner
// - from the corner, goes to the ball near the middle goal (along the double line)
// and scores that ball in the middle goal
// - then turns around 180 degrees, intakes ball near center, and scores that ball

```

```

//      into the center goal
void MiddleCornerMiddleCenter(bool scoreBall, bool ejectBall) {
    MiddleCorner();
    CornerWallBall(false /* ballOnTheLeft */, false /* unfold */);
    WallBallMiddle();
    MiddleCenter(scoreBall, ejectBall);
}

// Goes from the Center Goal, picks it up, and scores it in a Corner Goal
void CenterCorner() {
    // Go towards ball between corner and center goals
    // ALIGN TO BALL
    IntakeToIndexer();
    vex::task::sleep(1000);
    IntakeIndexerOff();
    GyroStraightDistance(-FAST_VELOCITY, 24); // 25->24
    GyroTurn(90);
    SleepCheck(false);
    EjectBack();
    GyroStraightDistance(FAST_VELOCITY, 25);
    ScorerOff();

    // Intake ball
    IntakeToIndexer();
    GyroStraightUntilWhite(SLOW_VELOCITY);
    GyroStraightDistance(SLOW_VELOCITY, 1);
    IntakeIndexerOff();

    // Go to corner goal
    GyroTurn(90);
    // ALIGN TO GOAL
    GyroStraightDistance(FAST_VELOCITY, 16.7);
    GyroTurn(-45);
    SleepCheck(false);
    GyroStraightTime(STIME_VELOCITY, 1.38);

    // Score ball into corner goal
    FastScoreBalls(1);
}

// This function starts at the Wall Ball, gets a ball near the center, and scores 2 balls in the
center goal

```

```

void WallBallMiddleHomeRow2 () {
    // Go towards goal between center and middle goal
    // ALIGN TO BALL
    GyroStraightDistance(FAST_VELOCITY, 8.8); // 10.8->9.8->8.8
    GyroTurn(-11.5); // change 12->11
    SleepCheck(false);

    // Intake ball
    // Full speed intake, slow indexer as there is already a ball inside.
    IntakeToIndexer();
    // ALIGN TO GOAL
    GyroStraightDistance(FAST_VELOCITY, 51);
    IntakeIndexerScorerOff();

    // Go to middle goal
    GyroTurn(11.5+90);
    SleepCheck(false);
    GyroStraightDistance(FAST_VELOCITY, 16.7);
    GyroStraightUntilWhite(SLOW_VELOCITY);
    GyroStraightTime(STIME_VELOCITY, 0.67);
    // Score ball into middle goal
    ScoreBalls(2);
}

// This function goes to a ball near the center and scores 2 balls while intaking blue balls from
the center
void RoundCenter() {
    // - Go to ball near center
    // ALIGN TO BALL
    GyroTurn(48);
    SleepCheck(false);

    // Intake ball
    IntakeToScorer();
    // ALIGN TO GOAL
    GyroStraightDistance(FAST_VELOCITY, 31.7);

    // Go towards center
    GyroTurn(-48-90);
    IntakeIndexerScorerOff();
    SleepCheck(false);
    IntakeToIndexer();
}

```

```
GyroStraightTime(STIME_VELOCITY, 1.68);
IntakeIndexerOff();

// Intake a blue ball
FastScoreIntakeBalls(2);
}

////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
// ProgrammingSkills 114
////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
void ProgrammingSkills114() {
    ScorePreload();
    // Intake wall ball near the corner
    CornerWallBall(true /* ballOnTheLeft */, true /* unfold */);
    WallBallMiddleHomeRow1();
    MiddleCornerMiddleCenter(true, true);
    CenterCorner();
    CornerWallBall(true, false);
    WallBallMiddleHomeRow2();
    MiddleCornerMiddleCenter(false, false);
    RoundCenter();
}
}
```